



**MTELECTIONINTEGRITY.ORG/CANVASS**  
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# CANVASS REPORT

**MONTANA 2020 ELECTION**



**PREPARED ON**  
August 20, 2022

**PRESENTED TO**  
We The People



## State of Montana Canvass Findings Summary

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Total Invalid Votes	<b>120,261</b>
Total Invalid Voter Registrations	<b>196,370</b>



**Total Invalid  
Montana Votes**

**120,261 VOTES**



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# INTRODUCTION



Canvass Results ..... **4,347 voters**  
Obtained from

Between December 2021 and June 2022 the Montana Election Integrity Project (MEIP) led a grassroots effort of more than 150 volunteers. They canvassed six Montana counties to ask questions about the Montana 2020 General Election in which 612,075 votes were cast. The counties canvassed were Carbon, Flathead, Lewis & Clark, Missoula, Ravalli, and Yellowstone.

## FINDINGS



Of the 4,347 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found **1,138 voters** who likely cast votes which are considered to be invalid.

# MONTANA CANVASS METHODS



The Canvass consisted of knocking on doors of both voters who we considered to have at least one suspected issue associated with their voter data, as recorded by the Secretary of State’s office, and voters for whom we did not show any suspected issues.

Counties Canvassed

**6**

Surveys Answered

**4,347**

Invalid Votes Discovered

**1,138**

In the six counties that were canvassed, canvassers knocked on the doors of 7,442 voters. There were 3,095 voters for whom no information was obtained by the canvassers for reasons such as: the voters did not answer, residences were inaccessible, the voters declined to participate in the Canvass, or the residences appeared to be vacant.

Canvassers obtained information from **4,347 voters**, or **58.4%** of all voters canvassed.

# SECRETARY OF STATE VOTER DATA SETS



Montana Election Integrity Project worked with data scientists and analysts both locally and from across the nation to analyze our findings. The experts compared the voter's testaments to five publicly available Secretary of State's voter registration files.

Voter Data Sets

## 5

Canvassers asked the voters - if, when, and by what method they voted. When: early or on election day. By what method: by mail, dropbox, or at the election office. We also asked a few various clarifying questions. We never asked for whom they voted. The findings were recorded onto Household Surveys.

# SECRETARY OF STATE DATA ANOMALIES



There were 2,518 voters who provided information that is considered to be consistent with the Secretary of State's data, or had anomalies which were not included in the suspect category. In addition, there were residents who moved in after the election. At these addresses, there were 176 voters registered during the November 2020 election and were unknown to the new residents. Data could not verify whether these residents ever resided at the address and were not included in the 1,138 voters with inconsistent SOS data.

# 26.2%

1,138 Voters with Inconsistent SOS Data

Of the 4,347 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found 1,138 voters who cast votes which are considered to be invalid. This is **26.2%** of the voters canvassed. **Extrapolated across the whole state of Montana this represents 120,261 or 19.6% invalid votes !**

Because of peculiarities in the voter information and/or voting history of some voters, these voters were given special attention. Voters in this category were designated 'suspect voters'. Roughly as many 'non-suspect voters' were canvassed as were suspect voters. However, not surprisingly, the canvassing results were different for voters in these two categories. So, when extrapolating canvassing results statewide, linear extrapolation was used for each category separately, then the two results were added together, giving the results expected statewide.

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS OUR STATE



## Inconsistent Ballot Sent/Received Dates

Of the invalid votes, the most staggering issue canvassers found was with the ballot sent/received dates. This issue accounted for 15.3% of the voters who were canvassed.

In other words, in the six counties that were canvassed, canvassers found 667 voters where the information provided by the voter did not match with the Secretary of State's voter rolls. Of these, 293 voters returned a ballot on election day, but the Secretary of State shows a prior received date.

Another 58 voters returned the ballot before election day, but the Secretary of State shows the received date to be election day. According to the Secretary of State, 316 voters' ballots were sent and received back on the same date. This data was contradicted by the voters who were canvassed.

When extrapolated, these **667 votes would account for 15.3%, or 56,362** Montana votes.

Invalid  
Sent/Received Dates ..... **56,362 votes**



# INVALID VOTES ACROSS OUR STATE



## Lost Votes

Canvassers also found Lost Votes. Lost Votes are defined as voters who voted and returned their ballots, but the Secretary of State shows no record of their vote. A Lost Vote can also be defined as voters who were not shown as registered in the Secretary of State’s data sets, yet they voted in the 2020 General Election. Across the state Lost Votes accounted for 3.5% of the invalid votes, and when extrapolated accounts for 30,983 votes.

Lost Votes

.....

**30,983 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS OUR STATE



## Phantom Votes

Phantom Votes occur when the voter says they did not vote, but the Secretary of State shows a vote for them. Of the invalid votes, 0.6% were reported to be Phantom Votes. Extrapolated across the state of Montana this represents 1,968 votes.

Phantom Votes ..... **1,968 votes**

## Stolen Votes

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election. Canvassers found that Stolen Votes accounted for 0.7% of the invalid votes, or when extrapolated for the state, 2,902 votes. The Canvass occurred during institutional Covid restrictions. Since canvassers were denied access to many of these facilities, the findings in this category are considered to be incomplete.

Stolen Votes ..... **2,902 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS OUR STATE



## Registered Address Inconsistencies

Of the invalid votes, 4.2% came from voters who are shown in the Secretary of State's data to have voted from an address where they did not live during the 2020 General Election. Extrapolated this accounts for another 21,252 Montana votes. Of those, 1.2% have never lived at the address.

Voted from an address where they did not live	.....	4.2%
Never lived at the address on file with SOS	.....	1.2%
Total address inconsistencies in Montana	.....	<b>21,252 votes</b>

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS OUR STATE



## Not a residence or non-existent address

There were 1.8% invalid votes that came from an address that was not a residence. Some examples found were: empty fields, facilities that do not accept mail, and addresses that do not exist. Extrapolated across Montana this represents 6,794 votes.

Address that was not a residence	.....	1.8%
Total ineligible voter addresses in Montana	.....	<b>6,794 votes</b>

# MONTANA CANVASS RESULTS



## Invalid Voter Registrations

While analyzing the State Data Sets, the data experts found that 32% of the canvassed registered addresses in Montana are incorrect. When extrapolated that is almost one-third of our rolls, or **196,370 registrations that are invalid!**

Incorrect registered addresses in Montana ..... **32%**

Total invalid voter registrations in Montana ..... **196,370**

# CARBON COUNTY



Invalid Votes

.....

**1,294**

In Carbon County, 1,409 Voters were canvassed. There were 528 voters for whom no information was obtained by the canvassers for reasons such as: the voters did not answer, residences were inaccessible, the voters declined to participate in the Canvass, or the residences appeared to be vacant. Canvassers obtained information from 881 voters, or 63% of all voters canvassed in Carbon County.

## FINDINGS

**27%**

**Invalid Carbon County Votes**

There were 537 voters who provided information that was considered to be consistent with the Secretary of State's data, or had anomalies which were not included in the suspect category. There were 22 residents who moved in after the election, so the November 2022 voters registered at these addresses were unknown to the new residents.

Of the 881 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found 238 voters who likely cast votes which are considered to be invalid. This is 27% of the Carbon County voters canvassed. When extrapolated across the whole county this represents **1,294 invalid votes** !

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS CARBON COUNTY



## Inconsistent Ballot Sent/Received Dates

Of the invalid votes, the most staggering issue canvassers found was with the ballot sent/received dates. This issue accounted for 15% of the voters canvassed. In other words, in Carbon County the canvassers found 129 voters where the information provided by the voter did not match the Secretary of State's data. Of these, 47 voters returned a ballot on election day, but the Secretary of State shows a prior received date. Another six voters returned the ballot before election day, but the Secretary of State shows the received date on election day. According to the Secretary of State, 76 voters' ballots were sent and received back on the same date. This data was contradicted by the voters who were canvassed. When extrapolated across the county this accounted for 6%, or 456 Carbon County votes.

Invalid Sent/Received Dates ..... **456 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS CARBON COUNTY



## Lost Votes

Canvassers also found Lost Votes. Lost Votes are defined as voters who voted and returned their ballots, but the Secretary of State shows no record of their vote. A Lost Vote can also be defined as a voter who was not shown as registered in the Secretary of State’s data as being a registered voter, yet they voted in the 2020 General Election. Across the county, **Lost Votes accounted for 3.3% of the invalid votes, or extrapolated 271 votes.**

Lost Carbon Votes      .....      **271 votes**



# INVALID VOTES ACROSS CARBON COUNTY



## Phantom Votes

Phantom Votes occur when the voter says they did not vote, but the Secretary of State shows a vote for them. Of the invalid votes, **0.9% were reported to be Phantom Votes**. Extrapolated across the county this represents 35 votes.

Phantom Votes

.....

**35 votes**

## Stolen Votes

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election. Canvassers found that Stolen Votes accounted for 0.9% of the invalid votes in Carbon County, or when extrapolated for county, 112 votes. The Canvass occurred during institutional Covid restrictions. Since canvassers were denied access to many of these facilities, the findings in this category are considered to be incomplete.

Stolen Votes

.....

**112 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS CARBON COUNTY



## Registered Address Inconsistencies

Of the invalid votes, 5% came from voters who are shown in the Secretary of State’s data to have voted from an address where they did not live during the 2020 General Election. Extrapolated, this accounts for another **324 Carbon County votes**. Of those, 0.2% never lived at the address.

There were 2.3% of the invalid votes that came from an address that was not a residence. Some examples found were: empty fields, facilities that do not accept mail, and addresses that do not exist. Extrapolated across Carbon County this accounts for another **95 votes**.

Voted from an address where they did not live	.....	<b>5%</b>
Never lived at the address on file with SOS	.....	<b>0.2%</b>
Address that was not a residence	.....	<b>2.3%</b>

# FLATHEAD COUNTY



Invalid Votes

.....

**12,289**

In Flathead County, 1,468 voters were canvassed. There were 677 voters for whom no information was obtained by the canvassers for reasons such as: the voters did not answer, residences were inaccessible, the voters declined to participate in the Canvass, or the residences appeared to be vacant. Canvassers obtained information from 791 voters, or 54% of all voters canvassed in Flathead County.

## FINDINGS

**26%**

**Invalid Flathead County Votes**

There were 418 voters who provided information that was considered to be consistent with the Secretary of State's data, or had anomalies which were not included in the suspect category. There were 64 residents who moved in after the election, therefore the November 2020 voters registered at these addresses were unknown to the new residents.

Of the 791 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found 206 voters who likely cast votes which are considered to be invalid. This is 26% of the Flathead County voters canvassed. Extrapolated across the whole county this represents **12,289 invalid votes** !

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS FLATHEAD COUNTY



## Inconsistent Ballot Sent/Received Dates

Of the invalid votes, the most staggering issue canvassers found was with the ballot sent/received dates. This issue accounted for 12% of the voters who were canvassed. In other words, in Flathead County the canvassers found 95 voters where the information provided by the voter did not match the Secretary of State's voter rolls. Of these, 30 voters returned a ballot on election day, but the Secretary of State shows a prior received date. Another 17 voters returned the ballot before election day, but the Secretary of State shows the received date on election day. According to the Secretary of State, 48 voters' ballots were sent and received back on the same date. This data was contradicted by the voters who were canvassed. When extrapolated across the county this would account for 7%, or 4,249 Flathead votes.

Invalid  
Sent/Received Dates ..... **4,249 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS FLATHEAD COUNTY



## Lost Votes

Canvassers also found Lost Votes. Lost Votes are defined as voters who voted and returned their ballots, but the Secretary of State shows no record of their vote. A Lost Vote can also be defined as a voter who was not shown as registered in the Secretary of State’s data as being a registered voter, yet they voted in the 2020 General Election. Across the county, **Lost Votes accounted for 4.3% of the invalid votes, or extrapolated 3,967 votes.**

Lost Flathead Votes ..... **3,967 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS FLATHEAD COUNTY



## Phantom Votes

Phantom Votes occur when the voter says they did not vote, but the Secretary of State shows a vote for them. Of the invalid votes, **0.3% were reported to be Phantom Votes**. Extrapolated across the county this represents 155 votes.

Phantom Votes

.....

**155 votes**

## Stolen Votes

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election. Canvassers found that Stolen Votes accounted for 0.3% of the invalid votes in Flathead County, or when extrapolated for county, 33 votes. The Canvass occurred during institutional Covid restrictions. Since canvassers were denied access to many of these facilities, the findings in this category are considered to be incomplete.

Stolen Votes

.....

**33 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS FLATHEAD COUNTY



## Registered Address Inconsistencies

Of the invalid votes, 6.3% came from voters who are shown in the Secretary of State’s data to have voted from an address where they did not live during the 2020 General Election. Extrapolated, this accounts for another **3,381 Flathead votes**. Of those, 1.9% never lived at the address.

There were 2.9% of the invalid votes that came from an address that was not a residence. Some examples found were: empty fields, facilities that do not accept mail, and addresses that do not exist. Extrapolated across Flathead County this represents **503 votes**.

Voted from an address where they did not live	.....	<b>6.3%</b>
Never lived at the address on file with SOS	.....	<b>1.9%</b>
Address that was not a residence	.....	<b>2.9%</b>

# LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY



Invalid Votes

.....

**9,370**

In Lewis & Clark County, 870 voters were Canvassed. There were 542 voters for whom no information was obtained by the canvassers for reasons such as: the voters did not answer, residences were inaccessible, the voters declined to participate in the Canvass, or the residences appeared to be vacant. Canvassers obtained information from 328 voters, or 38% of all voters canvassed in Lewis & Clark County.

## FINDINGS

**31%**

**Invalid Lewis & Clark County Votes**

There were 196 voters who provided information that was considered to be consistent with the Secretary of State's data, or had anomalies which were not included in the suspect category. There were three residents who moved in after the election, so the November 2020 voters registered at these addresses were unknown to the new residents.

Of the 542 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found 101 voters who likely cast votes which are considered to be invalid. This is 31% of the Lewis & Clark voters canvassed. Extrapolated across the whole county this represents **9,370 invalid votes** !



# INVALID VOTES ACROSS LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY



## Inconsistent Ballot Sent/Received Dates

Of the invalid votes, the most staggering issue canvassers found was with the ballot sent/received dates. This issue accounted for 19.8% of the county voters who were canvassed. In other words, in Lewis & Clark County the canvassers found 65 voters where the information provided by the voter did not match the Secretary of State's voter rolls. Of these, 24 voters returned a ballot on election day, but the Secretary of State shows a prior received date. Another 16 voters returned the ballot before election day, but the Secretary of State shows the received date on election day. According to the Secretary of State, 25 voters' ballots were sent and received back on the same date. This data was contradicted by the voters who were canvassed. When extrapolated across the county this accounts for 10% or 4,438 Lewis & Clark County votes.

Invalid  
Sent/Received Dates ..... **4,438 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY



## Lost Votes

Canvassers also found Lost Votes. Lost Votes are defined as voters who voted and returned their ballots, but the Secretary of State shows no record of their vote. A Lost Vote can also be defined as a voter who was not shown as registered in the Secretary of State’s data as being a registered voter, yet they voted in the 2020 General Election. Across the county, **Lost Votes accounted for 3.3% of the invalid votes, or extrapolated 2,027 Lewis & Clark County votes.**

Lost Lewis & Clark  
Votes

.....

**2,027 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY



## Phantom Votes

Phantom Votes occur when the voter says they did not vote, but the Secretary of State shows a vote for them. Of the invalid votes, **0.9% were reported to be Phantom Votes**. Extrapolated across the county this represents 99 votes.

Phantom Votes



**99 votes**

## Stolen Votes

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election. Canvassers found that Stolen Votes accounted for 0.3% of the invalid votes in Lewis & Clark County, or when extrapolated for county, 33 votes. The Canvass occurred during institutional Covid restrictions. Since canvassers were denied access to many of these facilities, the findings in this category are considered to be incomplete.

Stolen Votes



**33 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY



## Registered Address Inconsistencies

Of the invalid votes, 3.6% came from voters who are shown in the Secretary of State’s data to have voted from an address where they did not live during the 2020 General Election. Extrapolated, this accounts for another **1,436 Lewis & Clark votes**. Of those, 1.2% never lived at the address.

There were 2.7% of the invalid votes that came from an address that was not a residence. Some examples found were: empty fields, facilities that do not accept mail, and addresses that do not exist. Extrapolated across Lewis & Clark County this accounts for **1,337 votes**.

Voted from an address where they did not live	.....	<b>3.6%</b>
Never lived at the address on file with SOS	.....	<b>1.2%</b>
Address that was not a residence	.....	<b>2.7%</b>

# MISSOULA COUNTY



Invalid Votes

.....

**10,922**

In Missoula County, 1,684 Voters were Canvassed. There were 668 voters for whom no information was obtained by the canvassers for reasons such as: the voters did not answer, residences were inaccessible, the voters declined to participate in the Canvass, or the residences appeared to be vacant. Canvassers obtained information from 1,016 voters, or 60% of all voters canvassed in Missoula County.

## FINDINGS

**22%**

**Invalid Missoula County Votes**

There were 604 voters who provided information that was considered to be consistent with the Secretary of State's data, or had anomalies which were not included in the suspect category. There were 57 residents who moved in after the election, so the November 2020 voters registered at these addresses were unknown to the new residents.

Of the 1,016 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found 226 voters who likely cast votes which are considered to be invalid. This is 22% of the Missoula County voters canvassed. Extrapolated across the whole county this represents **10,922 invalid votes** !

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS MISSOULA COUNTY



## Inconsistent Ballot Sent/Received Dates

Of the invalid votes, the most staggering issue canvassers found was with the ballot sent/received dates. This issue accounted for 14.7% of the voters who were canvassed. In other words, in Missoula County the canvassers found 149 voters where the information provided by the voter did not match the Secretary of State’s voter rolls. Of these, 66 voters returned a ballot on election day, but the Secretary of State shows a prior received date. Another seven voters returned the ballot before election day, but the Secretary of State shows the received date on election day. According to the Secretary of State, 76 voters’ ballots were sent and received back on the same date. **This data was contradicted by the voters who were canvassed.** When extrapolated across the county this would account for 9% or 6,292 Missoula votes.

Invalid  
Sent/Received Dates ..... **6,292 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS MISSOULA COUNTY



## Lost Votes

Canvassers also found Lost Votes. Lost Votes are defined as voters who voted and returned their ballots, but the Secretary of State shows no record of their vote. A Lost Vote can also be defined as a voter who was not shown as registered in the Secretary of State’s data as being a registered voter, yet they voted in the 2020 General Election. Across the county, **Lost Votes accounted for 1.9% of the invalid votes, or extrapolated 2,081 Missoula County votes.**

Lost Missoula  
Votes

.....

**2,081 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS MISSOULA COUNTY



## Phantom Votes

Phantom Votes occur when the voter says they did not vote, but the Secretary of State shows a vote for them. Of the invalid votes, **0.6% were reported to be Phantom Votes**. Extrapolated across the county this represents 121 votes.

Phantom Votes

.....

**121 votes**

## Stolen Votes

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election. Canvassers found that Stolen Votes accounted for 0.8% of the invalid votes in Missoula County, or when extrapolated for county, 267 votes. The Canvass occurred during institutional Covid restrictions. Since canvassers were denied access to many of these facilities, the findings in this category are considered to be incomplete.

Stolen Votes

.....

**267 votes**



# INVALID VOTES ACROSS MISSOULA COUNTY



## Registered Address Inconsistencies

Of the invalid votes, 2.7% came from voters who are shown in the Secretary of State’s data to have voted from an address where they did not live during the 2020 General Election. Extrapolated, this accounts for another **1,393 Missoula votes**. Of those, 1.2% never lived at the address.

There were 1.7% invalid votes that came from an address that was not a residence. Some examples found were: empty fields, facilities that do not accept mail, and addresses that do not exist. Extrapolated across Missoula County this accounts for **767 votes**.

Voted from an address where they did not live	.....	<b>2.7%</b>
Never lived at the address on file with SOS	.....	<b>1.2%</b>
Address that was not a residence	.....	<b>1.7%</b>

# RAVALLI COUNTY



Invalid Votes

.....

**7,307**

In Ravalli County, 1,200 Voters were Canvassed. There were 490 voters for whom no information was obtained by the canvassers for reasons such as: the voters did not answer, residences were inaccessible, the voters declined to participate in the Canvass, or the residences appeared to be vacant. Canvassers obtained information from 710 voters, or 59% of all voters canvassed in Ravalli County.

## FINDINGS

**31%**

**Invalid Ravalli County Votes**

There were 376 voters who provided information that was considered to be consistent with the Secretary of State's data, or had anomalies which were not included in the suspect category. There were 15 residents who moved in after the election, so the November 2020 voters registered at these addresses were unknown to the new residents.

Of the 710 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found 223 voters who likely cast votes which are considered to be invalid. This is 31% of the Ravalli County voters canvassed. Extrapolated across the whole county represents **7,307 invalid votes !**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS RAVALLI COUNTY



## Inconsistent Ballot Sent/Received Dates

Of the invalid votes, the most staggering issue canvassers found was with the ballot sent/received dates. This issue accounted for 19.9% of the voters who were canvassed. In other words, in Ravalli County the canvassers found 141 voters where the information provided by the voter did not match the Secretary of State's voter rolls. Of these, 85 voters returned a ballot on election day, but the Secretary of State shows a prior received date. Another three voters returned the ballot before election day, but the Secretary of State shows the received date on election day. According to the Secretary of State, 53 voters' ballots were sent and received back on the same date. **This data was contradicted by the voters who were canvassed. When extrapolated across the county this accounts for 13%, or 3,779 Ravalli County votes.**

Invalid  
Sent/Received Dates ..... **3,779 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS RAVALLI COUNTY



## Lost Votes

Canvassers also found Lost Votes. Lost Votes are defined as voters who voted and returned their ballots, but the Secretary of State shows no record of their vote. A Lost Vote can also be defined as a voter who was not shown as registered in the Secretary of State's data as being a registered voter, yet they voted in the 2020 General Election. Across the county, **Lost Votes accounted for 4.8% of the invalid votes, or extrapolated 2,136 votes.**

Lost Ravalli Votes                      .....                      **2,136 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS RAVALLI COUNTY



## Phantom Votes

Phantom Votes occur when the voter says they did not vote, but the Secretary of State shows a vote for them. Of the invalid votes, **0.4% were reported to be Phantom Votes**. Extrapolated across the county this represents 136 votes.

Phantom Votes ..... **136 votes**

## Stolen Votes

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election. Canvassers found that Stolen Votes accounted for 0.6% of the invalid votes in Ravalli County, or when extrapolated for county, 42 votes. The Canvass occurred during institutional Covid restrictions. Since canvassers were denied access to many of these facilities, the findings in this category are considered to be incomplete.

Stolen Votes ..... **42 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS RAVALLI COUNTY



## Registered Address Inconsistencies

Of the invalid votes, 3.9% came from voters who are shown in the Secretary of State’s data to have voted from an address where they did not live during the 2020 General Election. Extrapolated, this accounts for another **962 Ravalli votes**. Of those, 1.7% never lived at the address.

There were 1.3% of the invalid votes that came from an address that was not a residence. Some examples found were: empty fields, facilities that do not accept mail, and addresses that do not exist. Extrapolated across Ravalli County this accounts for **251 votes**.

Voted from an address where they did not live	.....	<b>3.9%</b>
Never lived at the address on file with SOS	.....	<b>1.7%</b>
Address that was not a residence	.....	<b>1.3%</b>

# YELLOWSTONE COUNTY



Invalid Votes



**13,736**

In Yellowstone County, 811 Voters were Canvassed. There were 190 voters for whom no information was obtained by the canvassers for reasons such as: the voters did not answer, residences were inaccessible, the voters declined to participate in the Canvass, or the residences appeared to be vacant. **Canvassers obtained information from 621 voters, or 77% of all voters canvassed in Yellowstone County.**

## FINDINGS

**23%**

**Invalid Yellowstone County Votes**

There were 387 voters who provided information that was considered to be consistent with the Secretary of State's data, or had anomalies which were not included in the suspect category. There were 15 residents who moved in after the election, so the November 2020 voters registered at these addresses were unknown to the new residents.

Of the 621 voters for whom the canvassers obtained information, we found 144 voters who likely cast votes which are considered to be invalid. This is 23% of the Yellowstone County voters canvassed. Extrapolated across Yellowstone county this represents **13,736 invalid votes !**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS YELLOWSTONE COUNTY



## Inconsistent Ballot Sent/Received Dates

Of the invalid votes, the most staggering issue canvassers found was with the ballot sent/received dates. This issue accounted for 14.2% of the Yellowstone County voters who were canvassed. In other words, in Yellowstone County the canvassers found 88 voters where the information provided by the voter did not match the Secretary of State's voter rolls. Of these, 41 voters returned a ballot on election day, but the Secretary of State shows a prior received date. Another nine voters returned the ballot before election day, but the Secretary of State shows the received date on election day. According to the Secretary of State, 38 voters' ballots were sent and received back on the same date. **This data was contradicted by the voters who were canvassed. When extrapolated across the county this would account for 7%, or 6,189 Yellowstone County votes.**

Invalid  
Sent/Received Dates ..... **6,189 votes**



# INVALID VOTES ACROSS YELLOWSTONE COUNTY



## Lost Votes

Canvassers also found Lost Votes. Lost Votes are defined as voters who voted and returned their ballots, but the Secretary of State shows no record of their vote. A Lost Vote can also be defined as a voter who was not shown as registered in the Secretary of State's data as being a registered voter, yet they voted in the 2020 General Election. Across the county, **Lost Votes accounted for 4.0% of the invalid votes, or extrapolated 5,228 votes.**

Lost Yellowstone  
Votes

.....

**5,228 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS YELLOWSTONE COUNTY



## Phantom Votes

Phantom Votes occur when the voter says they did not vote, but the Secretary of State shows a vote for them. Of the invalid votes, 0.6% were reported to be Phantom Votes. Extrapolated across the county this represents 148 votes.

Phantom Votes ..... **148 votes**

## Stolen Votes

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election. Canvassers found that Stolen Votes accounted for 1.0% of the invalid votes in Yellowstone County, or when extrapolated for county, 418 votes. The Canvass occurred during institutional Covid restrictions. Since canvassers were denied access to many of these facilities, the findings in this category are considered to be incomplete.

Stolen Votes ..... **418 votes**

# INVALID VOTES ACROSS YELLOWSTONE COUNTY



## Registered Address Inconsistencies

Of the invalid votes, 3.1% came from voters who are shown in the Secretary of State's data to have voted from an address where they did not live during the 2020 General Election. Extrapolated, this accounts for another **1,681 Yellowstone votes**. Of those, 1.0% never lived at the address.

There were 0.3% of the invalid votes that came from an address that was not a residence. Some examples found were: empty fields, facilities that do not accept mail, and addresses that do not exist. Extrapolated across Yellowstone County this represents **74 votes**.

Voted from an address where they did not live	.....	<b>3.1%</b>
Never lived at the address on file with SOS	.....	<b>1.0%</b>
Address that was not a residence	.....	<b>0.3%</b>

# CANVASS CODES DEFINED

## Canvass Report Glossary



### Invalid Vote

Votes coded with Codes 7-15 are cases where the SOS data regarding the vote was considered likely to be invalid. Of these, codes 10 and 14 are cases where there should not have been a vote, but the SOS does show a vote was counted for this person.

Code 7 was used for cases where the SOS data shows a vote was counted, but the date the ballot was received does not coincide with the date the voter returned the ballot.

The most serious subcategory of Code 7 was when the SOS received date is prior to the election, but the voter says they returned the ballot to the election office on election day. If an earlier ballot was received, but not submitted by the voter, it would have been processed, removed from the envelopes, and placed in a ballot box, indistinguishable from all other ballots.

Code 7b is used when the voter says the ballot was returned prior to the election, but the SOS return date is election day AND the sent date is also election day or the day before the election.

Code 7c is used for other cases where the SOS received date is either the same day or the day following the sent date. It is deemed unlikely that a ballot could be mailed to the voter, received and opened by the voter, marked, sealed, and returned by the voter, and received by the election office all on the same day or even received the day after it was sent.

### Phantom Vote

Voters say they did not vote but SOS shows a vote. Code 10 is used for cases where the voters say they did not vote, yet the SOS data does show a ballot was received and accepted.

# CANVASS CODES DEFINED

## Canvass Report Glossary



### Lost Vote

Voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote. Voted, but not registered. Code 8 is used for cases where the SOS data shows no ballot was received and accepted from voters, but the voters say they did return a ballot, either via mail or via a dropbox. Code 9 is used for cases where the voters are not even shown in the SOS data as being registered to vote at that address, so of course no vote was counted for these voters but the voters say they did pick up a ballot and voted.

### Suspect Vote

The Secretary of State's records do not match the voter's testimony. One example, if the current resident moved in after the election and did not know the voters or if they had ever lived there, or if reverse-address lookup did not show the voters as recent residents, the votes are considered suspect. Since reverse-address lookup is not always reliable, though considered suspect, the vote was not considered likely to be invalid.

### Non-Suspect Vote

Code 5 was used when the SOS data regarding a vote or no vote was deemed to likely be valid, but there was some other reason to keep track of the voter. Reasons included, among others: 1) The voter received excess ballots; 2) If some registration information needs to be corrected or updated (name, address, etc.); 3) The SOS data showed a birth date had changed; 4) If the voters status was Inactive before and after the election.

### Stolen Vote

Stolen votes are those that came from individuals who the Secretary of State shows as having voted, despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 General Election.

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 1: Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All Montana Counties

	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All Montana Counties
Code							
All	101,738	100%	510,337	100%	612,075	100%	Total voter turnout in all Montana counties in the 2020 election (per SOS data)
4	52,805	51.9%	304,931	59.8%	357,735	58.4%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	3,196	3.1%	6,602	1.3%	9,799	1.6%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	5,897	5.8%	11,004	2.2%	16,901	2.8%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	35,653	35.0%	84,608	16.6%	120,261	19.6%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained
7	24,084	23.7%	32,278	6.3%	56,362	9.2%	Ballot send/received dates don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	7,968	7.8%	28,366	5.6%	36,334	5.9%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	2,161	2.1%	2,445	0.5%	4,606	0.8%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	13,955	13.7%	1,467	0.3%	15,422	2.5%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after
8	1,305	1.3%	18,340	3.6%	19,645	3.2%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	90	0.1%	11,248	2.2%	11,338	1.9%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	990	1.0%	978	0.2%	1,968	0.3%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	2,791	2.7%	6,602	1.3%	9,393	1.5%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	1,441	1.4%	4,646	0.9%	6,087	1.0%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	1,125	1.1%	4,646	0.9%	5,772	0.9%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	945	0.9%	1,956	0.4%	2,902	0.5%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	2,881	2.8%	3,913	0.8%	6,794	1.1%	Not a residence at address.
16	4,187	4%	103,192	20%	107,379	18%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	33,267	33%	163,102	32%	196,370	32%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 2: Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All Six Counties

	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All 6 Counties
Code							
All	38,739	100%	258,255	100%	296,994	100%	Total voter turnout in all 6 counties in the 2020 election (per SOS data)
4	20,107	51.9%	154,310	59.8%	174,132	58.6%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	1,217	3.1%	3,341	1.3%	5,072	1.7%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	2,245	5.8%	5,569	2.2%	7,952	2.7%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	13,576	35.0%	42,816	16.6%	54,918	18.5%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained
7	9,171	23.7%	16,334	6.3%	25,402	8.6%	Ballot send/received dates don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	3,034	7.8%	14,354	5.6%	16,756	5.6%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	823	2.1%	1,237	0.5%	2,892	1.0%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	5,314	13.7%	742	0.3%	5,754	1.9%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after
8	497	1.3%	9,281	3.6%	9,520	3.2%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	34	0.1%	5,692	2.2%	6,191	2.1%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	377	1.0%	495	0.2%	694	0.2%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	1,063	2.7%	3,341	1.3%	3,171	1.1%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	549	1.4%	2,351	0.9%	3,007	1.0%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	429	1.1%	2,351	0.9%	3,000	1.0%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	360	0.9%	990	0.4%	905	0.3%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	1,097	2.8%	1,980	0.8%	3,027	1.0%	Not a residence at address.
16	1,594	4%	52,220	20%	40,440	14%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	12,667	33%	82,538	32%	96,977	33%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 3: Canvassing Results for All Six Counties

	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results for All 6 Counties	
Code	4,007		3,435		7,442	100%	Total of registered voters and additional voters found in all households canvassed	
1-3	1,747	44%	1,348	39%	3,095	42%	Total voters for which no information was obtained by canvassers or for which no vote was cast	
1	1,528	38.1%	1,130	32.9%	2,658	35.7%	No answer, inaccessible, or appears vacant	
2	4	0.1%	13	0.4%	17	0.2%	Voter address is not a residence, but no vote is shown for the voter.	
3	215	5.4%	205	6.0%	420	5.6%	Resident not willing to answer questions	
4-16	2,260	56.4%	2,087	60.8%	4,347	58.4%	Total votes cast by voters for whom information was obtained by canvassers	
4	1,173	51.9%	1,247	59.8%	2,420	55.7%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data	
5	71	3.1%	27	1.3%	98	2.3%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals	
6	131	5.8%	45	2.2%	176	4.0%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.	
7-15	792	35.0%	346	16.6%	1,138	26.2%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained.	
7	535	23.7%	132	6.3%	667	15.3%	Ballot send/received dates don't agree with information provided by voter	
7a	177	7.8%	116	5.6%	293	6.7%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.	
7b	48	2.1%	10	0.5%	58	1.3%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.	
7c	310	13.7%	6	0.3%	316	7.3%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after	
8	29	1.3%	75	3.6%	104	2.4%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote	
9	2	0.1%	46	2.2%	48	1.1%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted	
10	22	1.0%	4	0.2%	26	0.6%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote	
11	62	2.7%	27	1.3%	89	2.0%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.	
12	32	1.4%	19	0.9%	51	1.2%	Voter never lived at the registered address	
13	25	1.1%	19	0.9%	44	1.0%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.	
14	21	0.9%	8	0.4%	29	0.7%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.	
15	64	2.8%	16	0.8%	80	1.8%	Not a residence at address.	
16	93	4%	422	20%	515	12%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.	
NCR	739	33%	667	32%	1,406	32%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database	



# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 4: Montana Election Integrity Project Carbon County Canvass Results

	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All of Carbon County
Code							
All	1,366	100%	5,818	100%	7,184	100%	Total votes turnout in Carbon in the 2020 election
4	701	51%	4,140	71%	4,842	67%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	42	3%	54	1%	95	1%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	42	3%	89	2%	131	2%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	473	35%	821	14%	1,294	18%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	295	22%	161	2.8%	456	6%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	96	7.0%	143	2.5%	239	3.3%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	15	1.1%	0	0.0%	15	0.2%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	185	13.5%	18	0.3%	202	2.8%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	39	2.9%	143	2.5%	182	2.5%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	0	0.0%	89	1.5%	89	1.2%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	17	1.3%	18	0.3%	35	0.5%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	47	3.4%	143	2.5%	190	2.6%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	5	0.4%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	22	1.6%	107	1.8%	129	1.8%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	5	0.4%	107	1.8%	112	1.6%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	42	3.1%	54	0.9%	95	1.3%	Not a residence at address.
16	108	23%	714	14%	685	14%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	423	21%	1,553	27%	1,976	28%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results for Carbon County
Code	953		456		1409	100%	Total of registered voters and additional voters found in all households canvassed
1-3	398	42%	130	47%	528	37%	Total voters for which no information was obtained by canvassers or for which no vote was cast
1	377	95%	126	97%	503	95%	No answer, inaccessible, or appears vacant
2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Voter address is not a residence, but no vote is shown for the voter.
3	21	5%	4	3%	25	5%	Resident not willing to answer questions
4-16	555	58%	326	53%	881	63%	Total votes cast by voters for whom information was obtained by canvassers
4	285	51%	232	71%	517	59%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	17	3%	3	1%	20	2%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	17	3%	5	2%	22	2%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	192	35%	46	14%	238	27%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	120	22%	9	3%	129	15%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	39	7.0%	8	2.5%	47	5.3%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	6	1.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.7%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	75	13.5%	1	0.3%	76	8.6%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	16	2.9%	8	2.5%	24	2.7%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	0	0.0%	5	1.5%	5	0.6%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	7	1.3%	1	0.3%	8	0.9%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	19	3.4%	8	2.5%	27	3.1%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	2	0.2%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	9	1.6%	6	1.8%	15	1.7%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	2	0.4%	6	1.8%	8	0.9%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	17	3.1%	3	0.9%	20	2.3%	Not a residence at address.
16	44	8%	40	12%	84	10%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	172	31%	87	27%	259	29%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 5: Montana Election Integrity Project Flathead County Canvass Results

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All of Flathead County
All	6,630	100%	54,012	100%	60,642	100%	Total votes turnout in Flathead in the 2020 election
4	3,166	48%	27,766	51%	30,932	51%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	365	6%	553	1%	917	2%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	746	11%	2,625	5%	3,370	6%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	2,204	33.3%	10,084	19%	12,289	20%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	1,210	18.3%	3,039	5.6%	4,249	7%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	249	3.8%	2,072	3.8%	2,321	3.8%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	182	2.8%	829	1.5%	1,011	1.7%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	779	11.8%	138	0.3%	917	1.5%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	83	1.3%	1,381	2.6%	1,464	2%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	17	0.3%	2,486	4.6%	2,503	4%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	17	0.3%	138	0.3%	155	0%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	315	4.8%	1,243	2.3%	1,558	3%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	149	2.3%	829	1.5%	978	2%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	17	0.3%	829	1.5%	845	1%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	33	0.5%	0	0.0%	33	0%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	365	5.5%	138	0.3%	503	1%	Not a residence at address.
16	149	7%	12,985	14%	7,896	14%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	2,834	11%	22,240	41%	25,075	41%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results for Flathead County
1-3	351	47%	326	45%	677	46%	Total of registered voters and additional voters found in all households canvassed
1	261	74%	223	68%	484	71%	Total voters for which no information was obtained by canvassers or for which no vote was cast
2	2	1%	7	2%	9	1%	No answer, inaccessible, or appears vacant
3	88	25%	96	29%	184	27%	Voter address is not a residence, but no vote is shown for the voter.
4-16	400	53%	391	55%	791	54%	Resident not willing to answer questions
4	191	48%	201	51%	392	50%	Total votes cast by voters for whom information was obtained by canvassers
5	22	6%	4	1%	26	3%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
6	45	11%	19	5%	64	8%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
7-15	133	33%	73	19%	206	26%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7	73	18.3%	22	5.6%	95	12.0%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7a	15	3.8%	15	3.8%	30	3.8%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7b	11	2.8%	6	1.5%	17	2.1%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7c	47	11.8%	1	0.3%	48	6.1%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
8	5	1.3%	10	2.6%	15	1.9%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
9	1	0.3%	18	4.6%	19	2.4%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
10	1	0.3%	1	0.3%	2	0.3%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
11	19	4.8%	9	2.3%	28	3.5%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
12	9	2.3%	6	1.5%	15	1.9%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
13	1	0.3%	6	1.5%	7	0.9%	Voter never lived at the registered address
14	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	2	0.3%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
15	22	5.5%	1	0.3%	23	2.9%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
16	9	2%	94	24%	103	13%	Not a residence at address.
NCR	171	52%	161	48%	332	42%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
							Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 6: Montana Election Integrity Project Lewis & Clark County Canvass Results

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All of Lewis&Clark County
All	5,761	100%	37,101	100%	42,862	100%	Total votes turnout in Lewis&Clark in the 2020 election
4	3,079	53%	24,332	66%	27,412	64%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	33	1%	241	1%	274	1%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	66	1%	241	1%	307	1%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	2,384	41.4%	6,987	19%	9,370	22%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	1,788	31.0%	2,650	7.1%	4,438	10%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	563	9.8%	1,686	4.5%	2,249	5.2%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	397	6.9%	964	2.6%	1,361	3.2%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	828	14.4%	0	0.0%	828	1.9%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	99	1.7%	964	2.6%	1,063	2%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	0	0.0%	964	2.6%	964	2%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	99	1.7%	0	0.0%	99	0%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	99	1.7%	241	0.6%	340	1%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	99	1.7%	241	0.6%	340	1%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	33	0.6%	723	1.9%	756	2%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	33	0.6%	0	0.0%	33	0%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	132	2.3%	1,205	3.2%	1,337	3%	Not a residence at address.
16	199	8%	5,300	14%	3,659	14%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	2,020	35%	11,805	32%	13,825	32%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results for Lewis&Clark County
All	451	100%	419	100%	870	100%	Total of registered voters and additional voters found in all households canvassed
1-3	277	61%	265	63%	542	62%	Total voters for which no information was obtained by canvassers or for which no vote was cast
1	251	56%	234	56%	485	56%	No answer, inaccessible, or appears vacant
2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Voter address is not a residence, but no vote is shown for the voter.
3	26	6%	31	7%	57	7%	Resident not willing to answer questions
4-16	174	39%	154	37%	328	38%	Total votes cast by voters for whom information was obtained by canvassers
4	93	21%	101	24%	194	22%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	1	0%	1	0%	2	0%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	2	0%	1	0%	3	0%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	72	16%	29	7%	101	12%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	54	12%	11	3%	65	7%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	17	4%	7	2%	24	3%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	12	3%	4	1%	16	2%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	25	6%	0	0%	25	3%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	3	0%	4	1%	7	1%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	0	0%	4	1%	4	0%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	3	0%	0	0%	3	0%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	3	0%	1	0%	4	0%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	3	0%	1	0%	4	0%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	1	0%	3	0%	4	0%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	4	1%	5	1%	9	1%	Not a residence at address.
16	6	1%	22	5%	28	3%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	61	14%	49	12%	110	13%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 7: Montana Election Integrity Project Missoula Canvass Results

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All of Missoula County
All	10,591	100%	61,900	100%	72,491	100%	Total votes turnout in Missoula in the 2020 election
4	6,061	57%	37,898	61%	43,959	61%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	40	0%	126	0%	167	0%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	846	8%	1,895	3%	2,741	4%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	3,342	31.6%	7,580	12%	10,922	15%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	2,376	22.4%	3,916	6.3%	6,292	9%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	745	7.0%	3,663	5.9%	4,408	6.1%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	141	1.3%	0	0.0%	141	0.2%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	1,490	14.1%	253	0.4%	1,743	2.4%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	40	0.4%	1,895	3.1%	1,935	2.7%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	20	0.2%	126	0.2%	146	0.2%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	121	1.1%	0	0.0%	121	0.2%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	81	0.8%	253	0.4%	333	0.5%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	121	1.1%	758	1.2%	879	1.2%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	181	1.7%	0	0.0%	181	0.2%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	141	1.3%	126	0.2%	267	0.4%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	262	2.5%	505	0.8%	767	1.1%	Not a residence at address.
16	302	9%	14,401	14%	9,204	14%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	3,423	32%	20,718	33%	24,140	33%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results for Missoula County
	884		800		1684	100%	Total of registered voters and additional voters found in all households canvassed
1-3	358	40%	310	47%	668	40%	Total voters for which no information was obtained by canvassers or for which no vote was cast
1	323	37%	276	35%	599	36%	No answer, inaccessible, or appears vacant
2	2	0%	3	0%	5	0%	Voter address is not a residence, but no vote is shown for the voter.
3	33	4%	31	4%	64	4%	Resident not willing to answer questions
4-16	526	60%	490	53%	1016	60%	Total votes cast by voters for whom information was obtained by canvassers
4	301	57%	300	61%	601	59%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	2	0%	1	0%	3	0%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	42	8%	15	3%	57	6%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	166	32%	60	12%	226	22%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	118	22.4%	31	6.3%	149	14.7%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	37	7.0%	29	5.9%	66	6.5%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	7	1.3%	0	0.0%	7	0.7%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	74	14.1%	2	0.4%	76	7.5%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	2	0.4%	15	3.1%	17	1.7%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	1	0.2%	1	0.2%	2	0.2%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	6	1.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.6%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	4	0.8%	2	0.4%	6	0.6%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	6	1.1%	6	1.2%	12	1.2%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	9	1.7%	0	0.0%	9	0.9%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	7	1.3%	1	0.2%	8	0.8%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	13	2.5%	4	0.8%	17	1.7%	Not a residence at address.
16	15	9%	114	23%	129	39%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	170	32%	164	33%	334	33%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 8: Montana Election Integrity Project Ravalli Canvass Results

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All of Ravalli County
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
All	3,146	100%	25,700	100%	28,846	100%	Total votes turnout in Ravalli in the 2020 election
4	1,516	48%	13,384	52%	14,900	52%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	84	3%	628	2.4%	712	2%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	136	4%	126	0.5%	262	1%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	1,338	42.5%	5,969	23%	7,307	25%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	1,014	32.2%	2,765	10.8%	3,779	13%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	449	14.3%	2,639	10.3%	3,089	10.7%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	31	1.0%	0	0.0%	31	0.1%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	533	16.9%	126	0.5%	659	2.3%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	0	0.0%	1,508	5.9%	1,508	5.2%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	0	0.0%	628	2.4%	628	2.2%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	10	0.3%	126	0.5%	136	0.5%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	125	4.0%	440	1.7%	565	2.0%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	73	2.3%	314	1.2%	387	1.3%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	10	0.3%	0	0.0%	10	0.0%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	42	1.3%	0	0.0%	42	0.1%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	63	2.0%	189	0.7%	251	0.9%	Not a residence at address.
16	73	5%	5,592	14%	3,900	14%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	930	11%	7,289	28%	8,219	28%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results for Ravalli County
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
1-3	246	45%	244	37%	490	41%	Total registered voters and additional voters found in all households canvassed
1	227	92%	217	89%	444	91%	Total voters for which no information was obtained by canvassers or for which no vote was cast
2	0	0%	3	1%	3	1%	No answer, inaccessible, or appears vacant
3	19	8%	24	10%	43	9%	Voter address is not a residence, but no vote is shown for the voter.
4-16	301	55%	409	63%	710	59%	Resident not willing to answer questions
4	146	49%	214	52%	360	51%	Total votes cast by voters for whom information was obtained by canvassers
5	7	2%	9	2%	16	2%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
6	13	4%	2	0%	15	2%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
7-15	128	43%	95	23%	223	31%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7	97	32.2%	44	10.8%	141	19.9%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7a	43	14.3%	42	10.3%	85	12.0%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7b	3	1.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.4%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7c	51	16.9%	2	0.5%	53	7.5%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
8	0	0.0%	24	5.9%	24	3.4%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
9	0	0.0%	10	2.4%	10	1.4%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
10	1	0.3%	2	0.5%	3	0.4%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
11	12	4.0%	7	1.7%	19	2.7%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
12	7	2.3%	5	1.2%	12	1.7%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
13	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	Voter never lived at the registered address
14	4	1.3%	0	0.0%	4	0.6%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
15	6	2.0%	3	0.7%	9	1.3%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
16	7	2%	89	22%	96	14%	Not a residence at address.
NCR	89	30%	116	28%	205	29%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
							Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

# MONTANA 2020 ELECTION CANVASS RESULTS



## Appendix 9: Montana Election Integrity Project Yellowstone Canvass Results

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results Extrapolated for All of Yellowstone County
All	11,245	100%	73,724	100%	84,969	100%	Total votes turnout in Yellowstone in the 2020 election
4	5,807	52%	46,281	63%	52,088	61%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	814	7%	2,093	3%	2,907	3%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	444	4%	698	1%	1,142	1%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	3,736	33.2%	10,000	14%	13,736	16%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	2,700	24%	3,489	5%	6,189	7%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	962	8.6%	3,489	4.7%	4,450	5.2%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	333	3.0%	0	0.0%	333	0.4%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	1,406	12.5%	0	0.0%	1,406	1.7%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	111	1.0%	3,256	4.4%	3,367	4%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	0	0.0%	1,861	2.5%	1,861	2%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	148	1.3%	0	0.0%	148	0%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	185	1.6%	0	0.0%	185	0%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	185	1.6%	233	0.3%	418	0%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	148	1.3%	930	1.3%	1,078	1%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	185	1.6%	233	0.3%	418	0%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	74	0.7%	0	0.0%	74	0%	Not a residence at address.
16	444	4%	14,652	20%	15,096	18%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	2,811	25%	20,931	28%	23,742	28%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database

Code	Suspect Voters		Non-suspect Voters		All Voters		MEIP Canvassing Results for Yellowstone County
Code	421		390		811	100%	Total of registered voters and additional voters found in all households canvassed
1-3	117	28%	73	47%	190	23%	Total voters for which no information was obtained by canvassers or for which no vote was cast
1	89	21%	54	14%	143	18%	No answer, inaccessible, or appears vacant
2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Voter address is not a residence, but no vote is shown for the voter.
3	28	7%	19	5%	47	6%	Resident not willing to answer questions
4-16	304	72%	317	53%	621	77%	Total votes cast by voters for whom information was obtained by canvassers
4	157	52%	199	63%	356	57%	Nothing to report. Information provided by voter is consistent with SOS data
5	22	7%	9	3%	31	5%	Anomalies which are not included in the invalid totals
6	12	4%	3	1%	15	2%	Current resident moved in after election. Doesn't know the voter. VC doesn't show voter as a recent resident.
7-15	101	33%	43	14%	144	23%	Votes considered likely to be invalid cast by voters for whom information was obtained. (Note: The % shown on this line is the % of row 8 totals.)
7	73	24.0%	15	4.7%	88	14.2%	Ballot send/received date don't agree with information provided by voter
7a	26	8.6%	15	4.7%	41	6.6%	Voter returned ballot on election day but SOS shows a prior rec'd date.
7b	9	3.0%	0	0.0%	9	1.4%	Voter returned ballot before election day but SOS shows rec'd date is election day.
7c	38	12.5%	0	0.0%	38	6.1%	Not assigned any other code, but voted and the rec'd date is same as the sent date or the day after (BSR)
8	3	1.0%	14	4.4%	17	2.7%	Lost vote - voted and returned ballot, but SOS shows no vote
9	0	0.0%	8	2.5%	8	1.3%	Lost vote - voter not registered but voted
10	4	1.3%	0	0.0%	4	0.6%	Phantom vote - voter says he/she didn't vote but SOS shows a vote
11	5	1.6%	0	0.0%	5	0.8%	Voter is known by the current resident and didn't live there during election.
12	5	1.6%	1	0.3%	6	1.0%	Voter never lived at the registered address
13	4	1.3%	4	1.3%	8	1.3%	Current resident doesn't know the voter, but has lived there since prior to the election.
14	5	1.6%	1	0.3%	6	1.0%	SOS data shows they voted despite being physically or mentally incapable of voting at the time of the 2020 election.
15	2	0.7%	0	0.0%	2	0.3%	Not a residence at address.
16	12	4%	63	20%	75	12%	The voter is registered at the address, but didn't live there during the election and no vote shown.
NCR	76	25%	90	28%	166	27%	Voter registered address needs to be updated or voter needs to be purged from the database



# THANK YOU TO ALL OF THE CITIZEN VOLUNTEERS WHO MADE THIS CANVASS POSSIBLE.

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We would also like to thank concerned citizens from counties across Montana.

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Our core team of volunteer researchers.

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